

102106T4COH

COMMUNITY HEALTH LEVEL 6

HE/OS/CH/CR/08/6/A

Manage Gender, Disability, and Vulnerable Groups

July /Aug 2023



**TVET CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION
COUNCIL (TVET CDACC)**

WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper has two sections **A** and **B**
2. You are provided with a separate answer booklet.
3. Marks for each question are as indicated.
4. Do not write on the question paper

This paper consists of 4 printed pages
Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages
are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section

1. Define the following terms: (5 Marks)
 - a) Support group
 - b) Gender-based violence
 - c) Civic education
 - d) Vulnerable groups
 - e) Disasters
2. Census is the primary source of benchmark statistics on the size, distribution, composition, and other social and economic characteristics of a population. Identify THREE limitations of identifying vulnerable groups using census data. (3 Marks)
3. The prevalence of teenage pregnancy in Samburu County is high. State FIVE factors contributing to teenage pregnancies. (5 Marks)
4. Child protection systems connect children to vital social services and fair justice systems starting at birth. State TWO main objectives of Child Protection Centers in the community (2 Marks)
5. Highlight FIVE services provided to vulnerable groups who are at high risk of contracting HIV. (5 Marks)
6. Severe drought is projected to leave many Kenyans without adequate access to food and water. Outline FIVE factors contributing to the severity of drought in Kenya (5 Marks)
7. Discrimination based on gender is a common civil rights violation that takes many forms. Identify FIVE forms of gender discrimination. (5 Marks)
8. Kenya is committed to equal access to quality healthcare for all by the year 2030. However, vulnerable persons still face difficulty in accessing health services. Outline FOUR main barriers of access to healthcare services. (4 Marks)
9. Support groups bring together people who are going through various life challenges and are unable to cope without assistance. Outline THREE examples of support groups. (3 Marks)
10. You have been tasked to conduct civic education to members of Daraja Community Unit. State THREE main roles of civic education you will talk about in your training (3 Marks)

SECTION B: (60 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

11. The Government of Kenya continues to put heavy premium on addressing the plight of the needy and vulnerable populations in our country. This is through mounting of various safety net interventions to cushion citizens from extreme poverty. With reference to the above statement;
- a) Identify FOUR factors contributing to vulnerability. (4 Marks)
 - b) Describe FOUR vulnerable groups in the informal settlement. (16 Marks)
12. It is important to recognize the need for inclusion of key stakeholders in addressing challenges of people living with disability in Kenya.
- a) Describe SIX roles of key stakeholders of people living with disability in Kenya (12 Marks)
 - b) Inter-sectoral approaches are collaborative methods of addressing a particular issue in a given community. Describe FOUR factors affecting the multi-sectoral approaches in addressing the plight of the vulnerable population in Kenya. (8 Marks)
13. Social Protection constitutes policies and programs that seek to reduce poverty and vulnerability to risks and enhance the social status and human rights of the marginalized by promoting and protecting livelihood.
- a) Explain FIVE social protection programs that the government of Kenya is implementing to cushion the vulnerable populations. (10 Marks)
 - b) Support group is highly recommended to people living with mental illnesses, chronic diseases and drug abuse. Elaborate on FIVE benefits of support groups to people living with HIV/AIDS. (10 Marks)
14. The cases of drug and substance abuse are on the rise, and this has alarmed the local authorities in your area. As a community health officer, you are required to conduct a health needs assessment to determine the extent of the problem.
- a) Describe EIGHT steps you will follow when conducting health needs assessment. (16 Marks)
 - b) Explain TWO relationships between mental illnesses and drug abuse among the youth. (4 Marks)