

**091906T4HRI**

**HEALTH RECORDS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LEVEL 6**

**HE/OS/HR/CC/02/6/A**

**APPLY COMMUNITY HEALTH**

**NOV/DEC 2023**



**WRITTEN ASSESSMENT**

**Time: 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper has two sections **A** and **B**.
2. You are provided with a separate answer booklet.
3. Marks for each question are as indicated.
4. Do not write on the question paper.

**This paper consists of THREE (3) printed pages**  
**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages**  
**are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing**

**SECTION A: (40 MARKS)**

*Answer ALL questions from this section*

1. Waste exists in different categories. Highlight **THREE** categories of waste (3 Marks)
2. A couple has visited hospital X for family planning services. They intend to be counselled accordingly on which method they should adopt.
  - a) Define the term family planning (2 Marks)
  - b) List any **THREE** methods of family planning the hospital will recommend to them (3 Marks)
3. Any vigilant community is expected to carry out community health surveys. List **FOUR** reasons for carrying out community health surveys (4 marks)
4. Mortality indicators are key indicators in determining the status of a community. Outline **FOUR** types of mortality indicators (4 Marks)
5. Disease prevention, just like any other public health intervention, faces various challenges. State **FOUR** challenges of disease prevention (4 Marks)
6. Health centers play key role in health care system. State any **THREE** functions of a health Centre (3 Marks)
7. Healthcare in Kenya is categorized in different levels. Identify **THREE** levels of care in KEPH. (3 Marks)
8. Primary disease prevention is one of the three main methods of disease prevention. List any **THREE** examples of primary disease prevention. (3 Marks)
9. State **FOUR** principles of managing communicable diseases (4 Marks)
10. The government of Kenya is one of the key stakeholders in the implementation of Primary Health Care (PHC).
  - a) State **TWO** roles of government in the implementation of PHC (2 Marks)
  - b) Highlight **TWO** importance of primary healthcare (2 Marks)
11. Malnutrition is one of the community nutrition challenges in most developing countries. Recall **THREE** causes of malnutrition in Kenya (3 Marks)

**SECTION B: (60 MARKS)**

*Answer any **THREE** questions*

12. The environment is an important part of the overall picture of human life and behavior.
- a) Explain FIVE types of environments and exhaustively describe how these types of environments affects the health of individuals in the community  
(10 Marks)
  - b) Describe FIVE ways in which human activities negatively affects the environment  
(10 Marks)
13. The president of Kenya launched UHC despite some challenges on its implementation;
- a) Describe FIVE challenges facing implementation of UHC in Kenya  
(10 Marks)
  - b) Explain FIVE ways of financing in healthcare  
(10 Marks)
14. Primary Health Care (PHC) is essential in promoting health in Kenya.
- a) Explain FIVE pillars of Primary Health Care (PHC)  
(10 Marks)
  - b) Explain FIVE elements of Primary Health Care (PHC)  
(10 Marks)
15. Disease develops in favorable conditions with susceptible host gradually;
- a) Describe the natural history of disease development  
(15 Marks)
  - b) State FIVE reasons why people recover from diseases  
(5 Marks)

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