

Medication Administration

Medication Administration

1. Introduction

- Medication administration is giving drugs to patients safely and correctly.
- It is a key nursing responsibility requiring accuracy and care.

2. The Rights of Administration

- **Right patient:** confirm identity before giving any drug.
- **Right drug, dose, route, and time:** verify each against the prescription.
- **Right documentation:** record the medication immediately after giving.

3. Routes of Administration

- **Oral:** by mouth, the most common route.
- **Parenteral:** by injection, such as intramuscular or intravenous.
- Other routes include topical, inhaled, and rectal.

4. Safety Measures

- Check the prescription, drug label, and expiry date carefully.
- Watch for allergies and known drug interactions.
- Observe the patient for side effects after administration.

5. Documentation and Reporting

- Record the drug, dose, time, and route accurately.
- Report and document any errors or adverse reactions.

6. Summary

- Safe medication administration follows the rights of administration, correct routes, and careful checking, documentation, and monitoring.